

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN**

GS HOLISTIC, LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

SMOKERS ALLEY, INC, SMOKERS ALLEY GALLERY LLC, and RONNIE MOUSSA,

Defendants.

Case No.: 2:24-cv-12076

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND DAMAGES

The Plaintiff, GS HOLISTIC, LLC (hereinafter referred to as “GS”), by and through its undersigned counsel, hereby files this, its Complaint against the Defendants, SMOKERS ALLEY, INC d/b/a SMOKERS ALLEY, SMOKERS ALLEY, INC d/b/a SMOKERS ALLEY (hereinafter referred to as “SMOKERS ALLEY”) and RONNIE MOUSSA (collectively, “Defendants”), and alleges, as follows:

Jurisdictional Allegations

1. This is a civil action against the Defendants for trademark infringement, counterfeiting, and false designation of origin and unfair competition, under the Lanham Act (15 U.S.C. § 1051 *et. seq.*).

2. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the claims in this action that relate to trademark infringement, counterfeiting, and false designation of origin and unfair competition pursuant to the provisions of 15 U.S.C. § 1121 and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

Venue

3. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) in that the Defendants reside in this district, the cause of action occurred in this district, and a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to these claims occurred in this judicial district, and Defendants have extensive contacts with this judicial district relating to GS's claims. Defendants conduct regular and systematic business transactions in this judicial district, including direct sales to consumers in this judicial district, which violate the intellectual property rights of GS.

Parties

4. GS HOLISTIC, LLC is a Delaware Limited Liability Corporation that has its principal place of business at 7162 Beverly Boulevard, #207, Los Angeles, California 90036. GS is the registered owner of the Stündenglass trademarks.

5. SMOKERS ALLEY, INC d/b/a SMOKERS ALLEY is a corporation that was organized and existing under the laws of the State of Michigan and has its principal place of business at 27738 Gratiot Ave, Roseville, Michigan 48066. RONNIE MOUSSA owns and operates the SMOKERS ALLEY at that location.

SMOKERS ALLEY, INC is a citizen of Michigan.

6. SMOKERS ALLEY GALLERY LLC d/b/a SMOKERS ALLEY is a limited liability company that was organized and existing under the laws of the State of Michigan and has its principal place of business at 20745 East 13 Mile Road, Roseville, Michigan 48066. RONNIE MOUSSA owns and operates the SMOKERS ALLEY at that location. SMOKERS ALLEY GALLERY LLC is a citizen of Michigan.

7. RONNIE MOUSSA is domiciled in and a resident of Roseville, Michigan, and is *sui juris*. RONNIE MOUSSA is a citizen of Michigan and regularly conducts and solicits business in the State of Michigan (including this Judicial District). RONNIE MOUSSA is the owner of, SMOKERS ALLEY. RONNIE MOUSSA controls and directs the activities, including the infringing activities, of Defendant SMOKERS ALLEY.

Facts Common to All Counts

The History of The Stündenglass Brand.

8. Since 2020, GS has marketed and sold products using the well-known trademark “Stündenglass.” The Stündenglass branded products, such as gravity infuser waterpipes and accessories related thereto, are widely recognized nationally and internationally. Indeed, the Stündenglass brand is one of the leading companies in the industry, known for high quality and innovation of products.

9. For approximately four years, GS has worked to distinguish the Stündenglass brand as the premier manufacturer of gravity infuser waterpipes by emphasizing the brand's unwavering use of quality materials and focusing on scientific principles which facilitate a superior infusing experience. Stündenglass branded products embody a painstaking attention to detail, which is evident in many facets of authentic Stündenglass branded products. It is precisely because of the unyielding quest for quality and unsurpassed innovation that Stündenglass branded products have a significant following and appreciation amongst consumers in the United States and internationally.

10. As a result of the continuous and extensive use of the trademark "STÜNDENGLASS," GS was granted both valid and subsisting federal statutory and common law rights to the Stündenglass trademark.

11. GS is the rightful owner of United States trademarks, which are registered on the Principal Register. The following is a list of GS's relevant federally registered trademarks:

- a. U.S. Trademark Registration Number 6,633,884 for the standard character mark "Stündenglass" in association with goods further identified in registration in international class 011.
- b. U.S. Trademark Registration Number 6,174,292 for the design plus words mark "S" and its logo in association with goods further identified

in the registration in international class 034.

c. U.S. Trademark Registration Number 6,174,291 for the standard character mark “Stündenglass” in association with goods further identified in registration in international class 034.

12. The above U.S. registrations are valid, subsisting and in full force and effect. True and correct copies of the Trademark Registrations are attached hereto and marked as Exhibit “A.” Hereinafter, GS utilizes the phrase “Stündenglass Marks” to refer to, collectively, GS’s federally registered, above-listed trademarks.

The Stündenglass Brand in the United States.

13. GS has used the Stündenglass Marks in commerce throughout the United States, continuously, since 2020, in connection with the manufacturing and sale of gravity infuser waterpipes and accessories.

14. The Stündenglass Marks are distinctive to both the consuming public and the Plaintiff’s trade. GS’s Stündenglass branded products are made from superior materials. The superiority of Stündenglass branded products is not only readily apparent to consumers, but to industry professionals as well.

15. The Stündenglass Trademarks are exclusive to GS and appear clearly on GS’s Stündenglass Products, as well as on the packaging and advertisements related to the products. GS has expended substantial time, money, and other resources in developing, advertising, and otherwise promoting and protecting these

Trademarks. As a result, products bearing GS's Stündenglass Trademarks are widely recognized and exclusively associated by consumers, the public, and the trade as being high-quality products sourced from GS.

16. GS's Stündenglass Products have become some of the most popular of their kind in the world and have also been the subject of extensive unsolicited publicity resulting from their high-quality and innovative designs. Because of these and other factors, the GS brand, the Stündenglass brand, and GS's Stündenglass Trademarks are famous throughout the United States.

17. Since 2020, GS has worked to build significant goodwill in the Stündenglass brand in the United States. GS has spent substantial time, money, and effort in developing consumer recognition and awareness of the Stündenglass brand, via point of purchase materials, displays, through their websites, attending industry trade shows, and through social media promotion.

18. In fact, Stündenglass Products have been praised and recognized by numerous online publications, as well as publications directed to the general public.

19. Due to the high quality of the brand and products, GS has collaborated with numerous celebrities and companies to create collaborations for the Stündenglass products.

20. GS sells its products under the Stündenglass Marks to authorized stores in the United States, including in Michigan. GS has authorized approximately 3,000

stores in the United States to sell its products. As such, Stündenglass branded products reach a vast array of consumers throughout the country.

21. It is because of the recognized quality and innovation associated with the Stündenglass Marks that consumers are willing to pay higher prices for genuine Stündenglass products. For example, a Stündenglass brand gravity infuser waterpipe is priced at retail at \$599.95, while a counterfeit non-Stündenglass gravity infuser waterpipe with the fake Stündenglass mark is being sold for a range of \$199 to \$600.

22. It is exactly because of their higher sales value that Stündenglass branded products are targeted by counterfeiters. The counterfeiters tarnish the Stündenglass brand by unlawfully selling gravity infuser waterpipes that have identical, or nearly identical, versions of the Stündenglass Marks affixed to products that are made with inferior or different materials, thereby leading to significant illegitimate profits by owners, such as the Defendants in the instant case.

23. In essence, the Defendants mislead consumers by selling in their stores low grade products that take a free ride on the goodwill of the Stündenglass brand, and in turn, the Defendants reap ill-begotten profits. The Defendants' offering for sale of counterfeit Stündenglass products contributes to the complete flooding of the marketplace with Stündenglass counterfeit products, which results in lost sales and damages to GS and irreparable harm to the Stündenglass brand's image.

24. Moreover, GS offers a 10-year warranty on its products, and when the

counterfeit products break or need repair, innocent purchasers learn that they do not have a warranty on the goods, tarnishing GS's public image.

25. The sale of the counterfeit products also cause harm to GS in that legitimate store owners will not purchase authentic Stündenglass gravity infuser waterpipes when stores selling counterfeit products are selling products which appear to be identical and at half the price which authentic products can be sold.

26. Unfortunately, the current U.S. marketplace is saturated with counterfeit Stündenglass products – just like those RONNIE MOUSSA, through his store, SMOKERS ALLEY, is offering for sale. As such, GS has been forced to scrupulously enforce its rights in order to protect the Stündenglass Marks against infringement. By exercising its Enforcement Rights, GS has proactively and successfully policed the unauthorized use of the Stündenglass Marks and/or counterfeit Stündenglass branded products nationwide. GS has had to bear great expense to seek out and investigate suspected counterfeiters in GS's attempt to clean up the marketplace.

Defendants' Counterfeiting and Infringing Activities

27. The Defendants operate a retail smoke shop through which they sell water pipes, cigarettes, electronic cigarettes, vaporizers, tobacco, and other smoking related devices.

28. The Defendants have offered for sale counterfeit Stündenglass

products with the Stündenglass trademark and without the consent of GS. In fact, they have offered counterfeit gravity infuser waterpipes bearing imitations of the Stündenglass Trademarks that were not made or authorized by GS. These are hereinafter the “Counterfeit Goods.”

29. Nevertheless, the Defendants have offered for sale in commerce the Counterfeit Goods, specifically, the Defendants have offered for sale reproductions, counterfeits, copies and/or colorable imitations of one or more of the Stündenglass Marks (hereinafter the “Infringing Marks”), detailed above.

Defendant's Counterfeit Goods



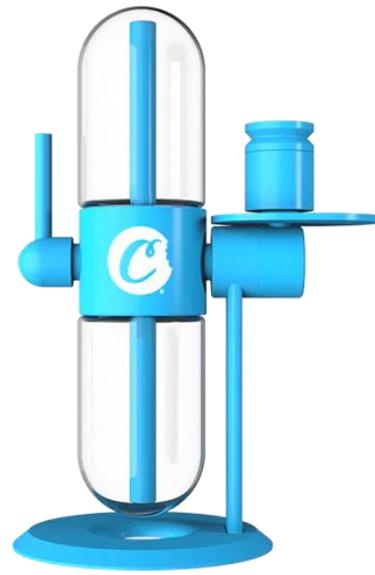
Plaintiff's Authentic Product



Defendant's Counterfeit Goods



Plaintiff's Authentic Product



Defendant's Counterfeit Goods



Plaintiff's Authentic Product



30. The Defendants have, without the consent of GS, offered for sale in their store, the Counterfeit Goods bearing the Infringing Marks, bearing the likeness of the Stündenglass Trademarks in the United States.

31. The marks affixed to the Counterfeit Goods that the Defendants have offered for sale are spurious marks which are identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Stündenglass Trademarks. The marks on the Counterfeit Goods are in fact counterfeit marks as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1116(d).

32. Moreover, the products upon which the Counterfeit Marks are affixed are almost identical to authentic products, so the offering for sale of the almost identical products with indistinguishable marks causes confusion in the marketplace among consumers.

33. In the ongoing investigation into the sales of counterfeit products bearing the fake Stündenglass Marks, SMOKERS ALLEY offered for sale Counterfeit Goods.

34. Specifically, on January 10, 2023,, GS's investigator attended SMOKERS ALLEY's location at 27738 Gratiot Ave, Roseville, Michigan 48066, which was open to the public, and observed that it had two gravity infuser waterpipes which appeared to display each of the Stündenglass Marks. The investigator purchased a gravity infuser waterpipe with Stündenglass Marks affixed to it, from SMOKERS ALLEY, for a cost of \$265.00, charged to the account of GS's

investigator. Upon physical inspection by GS' investigator, the product was found to be a counterfeit product in that it displayed the Infringing Marks.

35. Specifically, on January 11, 2023,, GS's investigator attended SMOKERS ALLEY's location at 20745 East 13 Mile Road, Roseville, Michigan 48066, which was open to the public, and observed that it had three gravity infuser waterpipes which appeared to display each of the Stündenglass Marks. The investigator purchased a gravity infuser waterpipe with Stündenglass Marks affixed to it, from SMOKERS ALLEY, for a cost of \$265.00, charged to the account of GS's investigator. Upon physical inspection by GS' investigator, the product was found to be a counterfeit product in that it displayed the Infringing Marks.

36. Attached hereto as Exhibit "B" are the photographic examples of the Defendants' use of the Infringing Marks, taken from the Counterfeit Good. As seen in the pictures, the Counterfeit Good contained all three of GS's marks on it: U.S. Trademark Registration Number 6,633,884; U.S. Trademark Registration Number 6,174,292; and U.S. Trademark Registration Number 6,174,291. The Defendants' use of the Counterfeit Marks is substantially indistinguishable, if not identical, to GS's Marks.

37. RONNIE MOUSSA authorized, directed, and/or participated in SMOKERS ALLEY's offer for sale, in commerce, of the Counterfeit Goods. RONNIE MOUSSA's acts were a moving, active, and conscious force behind

SMOKERS ALLEY's infringement of the Stündenglass Trademarks.

38. The Defendants' use of the counterfeit Stündenglass Trademarks began after the registration of the Stündenglass Trademarks. Neither GS, nor any of its authorized agents, have consented to the Defendants' use of the Stündenglass Trademarks, or any use of reproductions, counterfeits, copies and/or colorable imitations thereof.

39. The unauthorized offering for sale by SMOKERS ALLEY, under the authority, direction and/or participation of RONNIE MOUSSA, of the Counterfeit Goods was an unlawful act in violation of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1114 and 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).

40. The offer for sale by the Defendants of the Counterfeit Goods bearing the Infringing Marks has caused GS to suffer losses and is likely to cause damage to the goodwill and reputation associated with the Stündenglass Trademarks, which are owned by GS.

41. SMOKERS ALLEY's use of the Stündenglass Marks includes displaying to offer for sale unauthorized copies of Counterfeit Stündenglass branded products. SMOKERS ALLEY's offering to sell the Stündenglass counterfeit products, bearing the Infringing Marks in this manner, was, and is, likely to cause confusion or to cause mistake and/or deceive consumers who purchase the Counterfeit Goods.

42. SMOKERS ALLEY used images and names identical to or confusingly similar to the Stündenglass Marks, to confuse customers and aid in the promotion and sales of Counterfeit Goods under the Infringing Marks. The Infringing Marks affixed to the Counterfeit Goods that SMOKERS ALLEY has offered for sale are confusingly identical or similar to the Stündenglass Marks that GS affixes to its gravity infuser waterpipes. The Counterfeit Goods and GS's goods are both gravity infuser waterpipes, and marks identical or confusingly similar to the Stündenglass marks appear on the Infringing Goods.

43. The Defendants' Infringing Goods travel in identical channels of trade and are sold to identical consumers as Stündenglass genuine goods.

44. the gravity infuser waterpipes that SMOKERS ALLEY sells and offers for sale under the Infringing Marks are made of substantially inferior and/or different materials as compared to genuine Stündenglass brand products.

45. SMOKERS ALLEY has offered for sale its water pipes under the Infringing Marks through its retail convenience store.

46. SMOKERS ALLEY and RONNIE MOUSSA's infringing acts as alleged herein have caused and are likely to cause confusion, mistake, and deception among the relevant consuming public as to the source or origin of the Counterfeit Goods sold by SMOKERS ALLEY, and are likely to deceive, and have deceived, the relevant consuming public into mistakenly believing that the Counterfeit Goods

sold by SMOKERS ALLEY originate from, and are associated or affiliated with, or otherwise authorized by GS.

47. SMOKERS ALLEY and RONNIE MOUSSA's acts are willful with the deliberate intent to trade on the goodwill of the Stündenglass Marks, cause confusion and deception in the marketplace, and divert potential sales of the Plaintiff's gravity infuser waterpipes to SMOKERS ALLEY. The Defendants, as merchants of tobacco shop goods, are held to the standard of having specialized knowledge in the tobacco shop industry. It is readily apparent that the Defendants, as merchants, have failed to conduct any reasonable inquiry into the authenticity of the goods sold by their shop and have acted with at least willful blindness as to GS's intellectual property rights in the Stündenglass Marks. Here, the Defendants sold a counterfeit products purporting to be a black Stündenglass gravity infuser waterpipe and a Cookies x Stündenglass gravity infuser waterpipe for \$265.00 each whereas the authentic product retails for \$599.95. Additionally, the products sold by the Defendant lacked the authentication sticker which the Plaintiff has stated on its website is present on all authentic Stündenglass products. Lastly, one of the products sold by the Defendant lacked any serial number which would be expected on an authentic Stündenglass product.

48. SMOKERS ALLEY and RONNIE MOUSSA's acts have caused damage and immediate irreparable harm to GS, the Stündenglass Marks, and to its

valuable reputation and goodwill with the consuming public for which GS has no adequate remedy at law.

49. As a proximate result of the unfair advantage accruing to RONNIE MOUSSA and SMOKERS ALLEY's business from deceptively trading on GS's advertising, sales, and consumer recognition, RONNIE MOUSSA and SMOKERS ALLEY have made profits and gains to which they are not in law or equity entitled.

50. The injuries and damages sustained by GS has been directly and proximately caused by SMOKERS ALLEY and RONNIE MOUSSA's offers for sale of their goods bearing infringements or counterfeits of the Stündenglass Marks.

51. Through such business activities, RONNIE MOUSSA and SMOKERS ALLEY purposefully derived direct benefits from their interstate commerce activities by targeting foreseeable purchasers in the State of Michigan, and in doing so, have knowingly harmed GS.

52. Furthermore, the sale and distribution of Counterfeit Goods by SMOKERS ALLEY has infringed upon the above-identified federally registered trademarks.

53. The spurious marks or designations used by SMOKERS ALLEY in interstate commerce are identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Stündenglass Marks on goods covered by the Stündenglass Marks. Such use therefore creates a false affiliation between SMOKERS ALLEY, GS, and the

Stündenglass Marks.

54. Due to the actions of RONNIE MOUSSA and SMOKERS ALLEY, GS has been forced to retain the undersigned counsel and pay the costs of bringing an action forward. RONNIE MOUSSA and SMOKERS ALLEY should be responsible for paying GS's reasonable costs of the action.

55. RONNIE MOUSSA and SMOKERS ALLEY's acts have damaged, and will continue to damage GS, and GS has no adequate remedy at law.

56. Moreover, SMOKERS ALLEY and RONNIE MOUSSA's wrongful acts will continue unless enjoined by the Court. Accordingly, RONNIE MOUSSA and SMOKERS ALLEY must be restrained and enjoined from any further counterfeiting or infringement of the Stündenglass Marks.

Count One

Federal Trademark Counterfeiting and Infringement, 15 U.S.C. § 1114

57. The Plaintiff avers Paragraphs 1 through 56, which are stated above and incorporate the allegations therein, as though they are fully restated in this Count by reference.

58. GS owns the federally registered Stündenglass Trademarks, as set forth in more detail in the foregoing paragraphs.

59. The Defendants, without authorization from GS, have used in commerce a spurious designation that is identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Stündenglass Trademarks on the same goods covered by

the Stündenglass Trademarks.

60. The Defendants' unauthorized use of counterfeit marks of the registered Stündenglass Trademarks on and in connection with the Defendants' offer for sale in commerce is likely to cause confusion or mistake in the minds of the public.

61. The Defendants' conduct as alleged herein is willful and intended to cause confusion, mistake, or deception as to the affiliation, connection, or association of the Defendants, with GS or the Stündenglass Trademarks.

62. The Defendants' acts constitute willful trademark infringement in violation of Section 32 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1114.

63. The Defendants' actions constitute the use by the Defendants of one or more "counterfeit mark(s)" as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1116(d)(1)(B).

64. The Defendants' use in commerce of the counterfeit Stündenglass Trademarks has resulted in lost profits and business to GS, which are difficult to determine. The Defendants have also, by selling counterfeit Stündenglass products, caused considerable damage to the goodwill of the Stündenglass Trademarks, and diminished the brand recognition of the Stündenglass Trademarks by introducing counterfeit products into the marketplace.

65. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff is entitled to, among other relief, injunctive relief, an award of statutory damages, and costs of the action under

Sections 34 and 35 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1116, 1117, together with prejudgment and post-judgment interest.

Count Two
Federal False Designation of Origin 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a)

66. The Plaintiff avers Paragraphs 1 through 56, which are stated above and incorporate the allegations therein, as though they are fully restated and incorporated in this Count by reference.

67. GS owns the federally registered Stündenglass Trademarks, as set forth in more detail in the foregoing paragraphs.

68. The Defendants, without authorization from GS, have used in commerce spurious designations that are identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Stündenglass Trademarks on the same goods covered by the Stündenglass Trademarks.

69. The Defendants' unauthorized use of counterfeit marks of the registered Stündenglass Trademarks on and in connection with the Defendants' offers for sale in commerce is likely to cause confusion or mistake in the minds of the public.

70. The Defendants' unauthorized use in commerce of the Stündenglass Trademarks as alleged herein constitutes use of a false designation of origin and misleading description and representation of fact in violation of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).

71. The Defendants' conduct as alleged herein is willful and is intended to, and is likely to, cause confusion, mistake, or deception as to the affiliation, connection, or association of the Defendants, with GS or the Stündenglass Trademarks.

72. The Defendants' conduct as alleged herein is causing immediate and irreparable harm and injury to GS, and to the goodwill and reputation of the Stündenglass Trademarks. Moreover, it will continue to cause damage to GS and confuse the public unless enjoined by this Court.

73. GS has no adequate remedy at law.

74. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff is entitled to, among other relief, injunctive relief, an award of statutory damages, and costs of the action under Sections 34 and 35 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1116, 1117, together with prejudgment and post-judgment interest.

PRAAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, GS HOLISTIC, LLC, respectfully requests the following relief against the Defendants, as follows:

1. With regard to Plaintiff's Count I for trademark infringement:
 - a. Disgorgement of profits under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
 - b. Treble damages under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(b);
 - c. Statutory damages under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(c);

- d. Costs of suit under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- e. Find this case to be an exceptional case;
- f. Award GS HOLISTIC LLC its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs;
- g. Joint and several liability for RONNIE MOUSSA and other officers, and directors, for the knowing participation in the counterfeiting activities of SMOKERS ALLEY.
- h. Preliminarily and permanently enjoining SMOKERS ALLEY and its agents, employees, officers, directors, owners, representatives, successor companies, related companies, and all persons acting in concert or participation with it from:
 - i. The import, export, making, manufacture, reproduction, assembly, use, acquisition, purchase, offer, sale, transfer, brokerage, consignment, distribution, storage, shipment licensing, development, display, delivery, marketing, advertising or promotion of the counterfeit Stündenglass product identified in the Complaint and any other unauthorized Stündenglass product, counterfeit, copy or colorful imitation thereof;

- i. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1116(a), directing SMOKERS ALLEY to file with the Court and serve on the Plaintiff's within thirty (30) days after issuance of an injunction, a report in writing and under oath setting forth in detail the manner and form in which SMOKERS ALLEY has complied with the injunction;
- j. For an order from the Court requiring that the Defendants provide complete accountings and for equitable relief, including that the Defendants disgorge and return or pay their ill-gotten gains obtained from the illegal transactions entered into and/or pay restitution, including the amount of monies that should have been paid if the Defendants had complied with their legal obligations, or as equity requires;
- k. For an order from the Court that an asset freeze or constructive trust be imposed on all monies and profits in the SMOKERS ALLEY's possession, which rightfully belong to the Plaintiff;
- l. For an order requiring the Defendants to produce to the Plaintiff, within thirty (30) days of entry of a Final Judgment, any and all documents including bank statements and comparable reporting documents from all other financial institutions of which the

Defendants are customers including but not limited to banks, credit unions, trusts, trust companies, Savings & Loan Companies for the previous three months;

m. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1118 requiring that the Defendants and all others acting under the Defendants' authority, at its cost, be required to deliver up to the Plaintiff for destruction all products, accessories, labels, signs, prints, packages, wrappers, receptacles, advertisements, and other material in their possession, custody or control bearing any of the Stündenglass Trademarks.

2. With regard to Plaintiff's Count II for false designation and unfair competition:

- a. Disgorgement of profits under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- b. Treble damages under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(b);
- c. Costs of suit; and
- d. Joint and several liability for RONNIE MOUSSA, and other officers, and directors, for the knowing participation in the counterfeiting activities of SMOKERS ALLEY.

Demand for Jury Trial

The Plaintiff demands a Jury Trial on all issues so triable.

Date: August 8, 2024

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ David L. Perry II

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